

**History**  
**BOOKLET P5: Conflict in the Middle East,**  
**1945–95**

Total Marks
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**Wednesday 7 June 2023 – Afternoon**

**Time: 1 hour 45 minutes – total time for BOTH booklets**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**The corresponding booklet B**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are two booklets in this question paper. THIS IS BOOKLET P.**

**Answer ALL questions from this booklet.**

**Check you have the corresponding booklet B.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this booklet is 32.**

**The total time for BOTH booklets is 1 hour 45 minutes.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**DO NOT FORGET TO COMPLETE BOOKLET B.**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to divide your time equally between each booklet of the question paper.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95**

**Answer ALL questions in this booklet.**

- 1 Explain TWO consequences of the terrorist attack at the Munich Olympics.  
(8 marks)**

**Consequence 1:**

**Answer lines continue on the next 3 pages.**

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**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**1 continued.**

## Consequence 2:

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)**

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- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the developments in Israel in the years 1949–54.  
(8 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **territory**
- **Israeli Defence Forces (IDF)**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**Answer lines continue on the next 4 pages.**

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**2 continued.**

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**Turn over**

**2 continued.**

[illegible]

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**(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)**

**3 Explain TWO of the following:**

**The importance of conflicting interests of Jews and Arabs for the end of the British Mandate.**

**(8 marks)**

**The importance of the oil crisis (1973–74) for diplomatic negotiations in the Middle East.**

**(8 marks)**

**The importance of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) for the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO).**

**(8 marks)**

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

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Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☐ The importance of conflicting interests of Jews and Arabs for the end of the British Mandate.
- ☐ The importance of the oil crisis (1973–74) for diplomatic negotiations in the Middle East.
- ☐ The importance of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) for the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO).

Answer lines continue on the next 4 pages.

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Indicate your **SECOND** choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☐ The importance of conflicting interests of Jews and Arabs for the end of the British Mandate.
- ☐ The importance of the oil crisis (1973–74) for diplomatic negotiations in the Middle East.
- ☐ The importance of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) for the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO).

Answer lines continue on the next 4 pages.

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**3 continued.**

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**3 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

[illegible]

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR BOOKLET P = 32 MARKS**

**PLEASE ENSURE YOU ALSO COMPLETE BOOKLET B  
END OF PAPER**